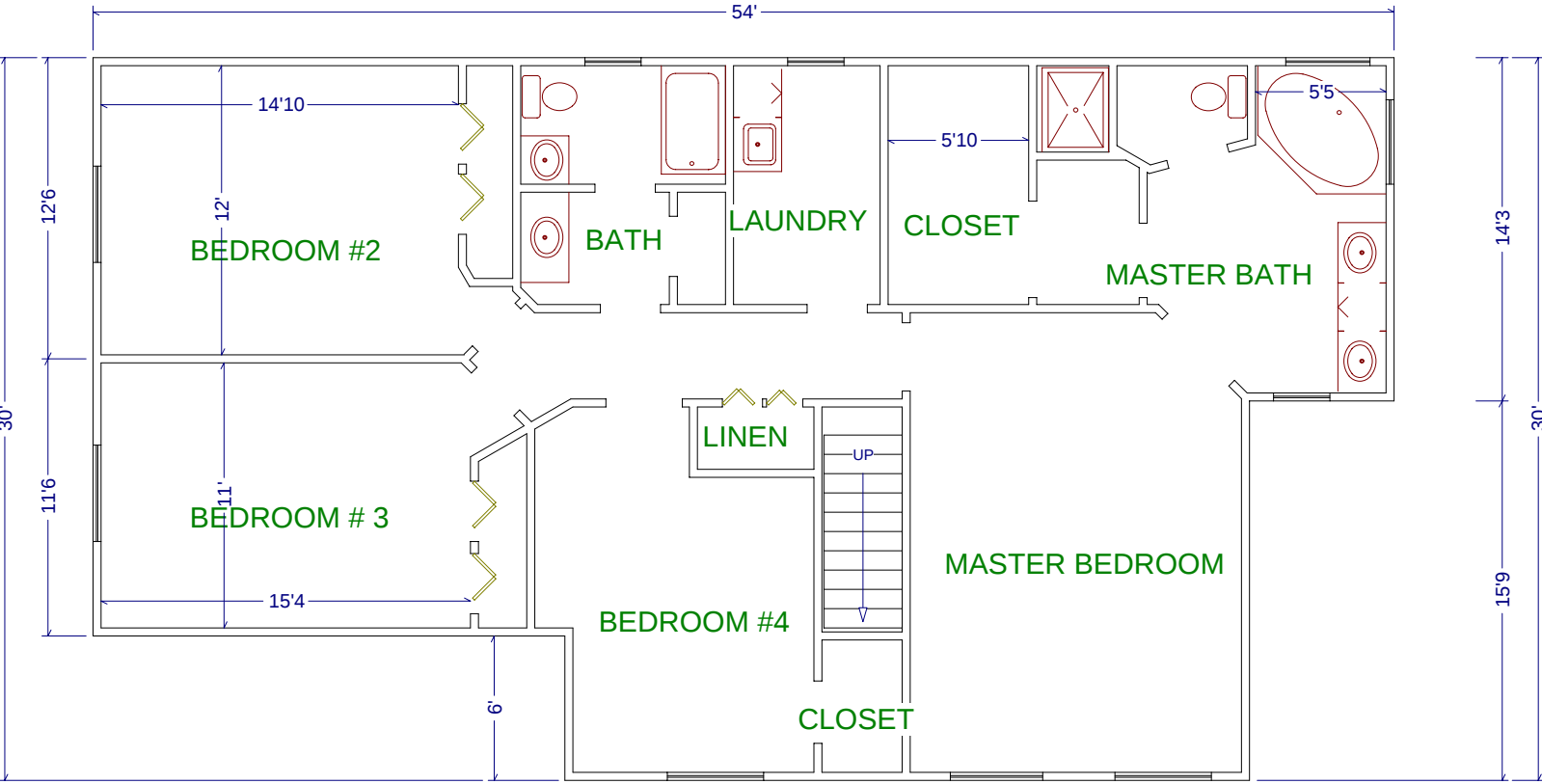




LIVING AREA
1408 sq ft